## Overweight and Obesity



## Selected Results from STEPS to a Well Bermuda 2014

The terms "overweight" and "obesity" refer to body weight that is greater than what is considered healthy for a certain height. The most useful adult population-level measure of overweight and obesity is body mass index (BMI). The World Health Organization classifies overweight as a BMI greater than or equal to 25 and obese as a BMI greater than or equal to 30.

Waist circumference is a measure of the distance around the abdomen. Waist circumference is used to assess abdominal fat for chronic disease risk. Women with a waist circumference of more than 35 inches and men with a waist circumference of more than 40 inches are considered to be at increased risk for developing chronic diseases such as type 2 diabetes, high cholesterol, high blood pressure and heart disease.

## Highlights

- Three out of four adults in Bermuda are overweight or obese.
- One out of three adults are obese.
- Blacks are most likely to be obese.
- The overall average BMI was 29.
- For men, the average BMI is 28 (overweight) and for women, the average BMI is 30 (obese).
- Younger persons had a lower average BMI (28) than persons of middle age (30).
- Blacks had higher average BMI (30) than Whites (28) and persons of Asian and other races (25).
- The average waist circumference for men was 37 inches.
- Younger males had the lowest average waist circumference ( 36 inches) compared to persons of middle age and older adults (both 38 inches).
- The average waist circumference for women was 35 inches.
- Women with lower education had greater waist circumference ( 38 inches) than those with higher education (34 inches).

Figure 1. Percentage of adults who are overweight or obese (BMI $\geq 25$ )


## For additional information, email: <br> steps@gov.bm

